

**PSALM 127**

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**PURPOSE:** Solomon uses proverbial like instruction to encourage Israelites to trust in Yahweh as they seek the development of their domestic welfare. Even the best human endeavors in building a home and a household are useless and fruitless without Yahweh's blessing.

**Type:** Wisdom Psalm Encouraging Trust in God  
**Author:** Solomon **Date:** Reigned 970-931 BC  
**Note:** One of two psalms attributed to Solomon (cf. Ps 72)  
**Grouping:** Part of the Songs of Ascents (Pss 120-34). Used for pilgrimage to Zion.

| HEADING   | DOMESTIC LABOR USELESS<br>APART FROM YAHWEH<br>vv. 1-2  | HOUSEHOLD DEVELOPMENT BLESSED<br>BY YAHWEH<br>vv. 3-5  |
|---|---|--|
| Collection<br>Song for<br>Ascending<br>to Zion<br><br>Author<br>Solomon | Conditional Proverbs on Human Insufficiency<br>v. 1<br><br>The Necessity of Divine Favor in Building a House<br>v. 1a<br><br>The Necessity of Divine Favor in Keeping a City<br>v. 1b<br><br>Proverbial Admonition on Human Insufficiency<br>v. 2<br><br>The Uselessness of Restless Labor<br>v. 2a<br><br>The Blessing of Rest & Divine Provision<br>v. 2b | The Blessed Gift of Children from Yahweh<br>v. 3<br><br>Children as God's Free Gift<br>v. 3a<br><br>Children as the Reward of Loving Labor<br>v. 3b<br><br>The Blessed Usefulness of Children<br>vv. 4-5<br><br>Comparison: Children Likened to Useful Arrows<br>v. 4<br><br>Exclamation: Children Celebrated as Divine Blessings<br>v. 5a<br><br>Example: Children Engaged in Familial Defense<br>v. 5b |

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Over a Doorway in Scotney Castle, UK  
*Frustra Nisi Dominus*  
("Useless without the Lord")



A German Roof Peak  
*An Gottes Segen Ist Alles Gelegen*  
("On God's Blessing Everything Depends")



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